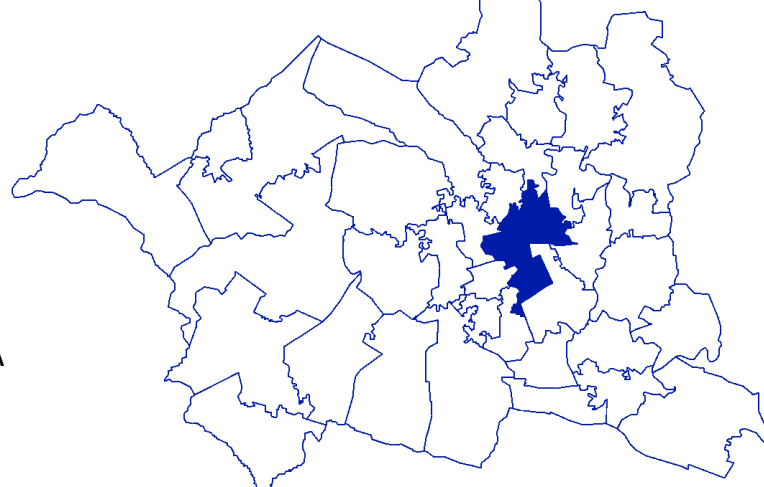
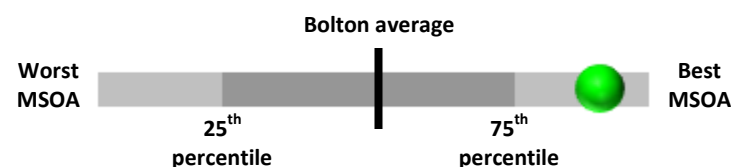


This spine chart shows how the health of people in Town Centre compares to the rest of Bolton. All results are taken from the *Bolton Health & Wellbeing Survey 2010*, with each indicator shown as a circle. The average rate for Bolton is shown by the black line, and the range of results for all MSOAs in Bolton is shown as the grey bar. A red circle means that this MSOA is significantly worse than Bolton for that indicator; however a green circle may still indicate an important public health problem for the locality¹.

KEY TO SPINE CHART

- Significantly better than Bolton average
- Not significantly different from Bolton average
- Significantly worse than Bolton average



	Indicator	Town Centre	Bolton average	Bolton worst	Bolton range	Bolton best
Health and health services	1 Self-reported excellent health	7.1	11.9	6.5		20.4
	2 Self-reported poor health	11.5	8.8	17.2		2.3
	3 Health service use as a result of injury from an accident	22.8	16.7	22.8		9.0
	4 Last visit to the dentist more than 2 years ago	29.8	22.0	35.5		9.0
	5 No eyesight test in last 2 years	40.0	37.4	50.6		30.7
Cardiovascular disease	6 Have/have had angina	16.6	9.9	22.2		2.2
	7 Have/have had high blood pressure	36.4	31.7	44.1		24.3
	8 Have/have had diabetes	10.0	9.0	16.4		4.5
	9 Have had a heart attack	5.2	3.5	7.3		1.2
	10 Have had a stroke	5.0	2.8	6.6		0.0
Respiratory illness	11 Have chronic cough	20.4	12.7	20.4		4.8
	12 Have chronic bronchitis	12.3	7.6	14.1		1.4
	13 Have COPD	3.3	2.4	8.4		0.0
	14 Have asthma	31.5	20.8	33.7		11.6
Musculoskeletal problems	15 Suffer severe bodily pain	13.2	11.6	20.9		4.2
	16 Suffer pain or stiffness in the joints	61.9	54.6	64.3		46.1
	17 Suffer recurring or constant backache	54.5	38.6	54.5		27.5
Emotional health	18 Above GHQ threshold: possible mental health problems	33.9	27.1	39.8		18.0
	19 Suffer nervous trouble or depression	29.6	26.3	37.4		13.9
	20 Have high wellbeing	7.4	16.6	7.4		26.1
Body weight	21 BMI Obese	22.0	19.4	31.2		11.5
	22 BMI Overweight	34.3	34.9	43.3		29.6
	23 BMI Underweight	6.5	3.5	11.6		0.0
Healthy lifestyle	24 Current smokers	24.4	20.5	30.7		8.0
	25 Drink over the weekly limit/hazardous drinking	6.0	17.6	26.0		6.0
	26 Drink severely over the weekly limit/harmful drinking	5.0	6.4	7.5		1.8
	27 Binge drink at least once a week	17.1	30.0	41.6		12.2
	28 CAGE problem drinkers (possible dependent drinkers)	5.4	4.7	10.1		0.6
	29 Meets guidelines for physical activity	42.0	42.4	36.2		52.2
	30 Lead a sedentary lifestyle	19.7	17.2	27.4		10.2
	31 Tend to eat more healthily	30.9	45.5	29.7		61.6
	32 5-a-day fruit and vegetables	12.3	16.1	6.6		26.0
	33 Generally add salt to food	39.4	24.5	39.4		15.7
	34 Generally read the nutritional information on food labels	46.9	46.0	32.7		56.5
	35 Very confident cooking from basic ingredients	38.2	43.4	33.2		53.4
Neighbourhood perception	36 Not attracted to living in their area	22.1	11.8	24.9		2.1
	37 Does not feel like they belong to their neighbourhood	25.9	12.0	28.0		1.8
	38 Believes area is not a good place to raise children	35.7	17.0	35.7		2.6
	39 Would like to move out of current neighbourhood	47.1	29.9	48.8		10.4
Household conditions	40 Are having difficulties managing financially	25.0	13.7	25.4		4.7
	41 Owner occupiers	28.6	71.2	28.6		91.6
	42 Cannot afford to heat home as well as would like	42.0	27.4	42.6		12.2
	43 Do not have internet access	34.8	23.3	44.1		6.5
	44 Do not have access to a car or van	51.5	20.8	51.5		1.9
Care needs	45 Carers	18.1	11.6	18.1		5.4
	46 Limiting long-standing health problem or disability	50.0	39.4	55.4		27.6
	47 Have care needs	36.4	21.4	36.7		10.8
	48 Physical impairment	20.9	12.1	22.6		5.9
	49 Mental health condition	17.2	12.5	20.4		5.2
	50 Learning disability/disorder or cognitive impairment	5.0	4.1	6.8		1.1

Notes			
1	Respondents saying that over the last 12 months their health has on the whole been excellent (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	26	Respondents who drink severely over weekly alcohol unit limit (men >50, women >35) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
2	Respondents saying that over the last 12 months their health has on the whole been poor (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	27	Respondents who binge drink (men >8, women >6) on at least one day in a week (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
3	Respondents saying that in the last 12 months they have had an accident which caused them to see a doctor, go to the hospital, Accident & Emergency, or an NHS Walk-in Centre (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	28	Measure calculated where respondents answer positively to 2 or more CAGE questions (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
4	Respondents saying that their last visit to the dentist for a routine check-up was more than 2 years ago or never (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	29	Respondents who undertake 5 or more 30 minute sessions of physical activity of at least moderate intensity a week (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
5	Respondents saying that they have not had an eyesight test in the last 2 years (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	30	Respondents who undertake no physical activity (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
6	Respondents suffering from severe chest pain or discomfort on exertion which may have been diagnosed as angina in the last 12 months (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	31	Respondents who have four or more healthy eating habits (5-a-day, use vegetable or no oil in cooking, rarely or only occasionally add salt, have healthier meat habits, always or often read food labels, are very confident cooking from basic ingredients) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
7	Respondents who have been told by a health professional that they have/have had high blood pressure (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	32	Respondents eating five or more portions of fruit and vegetables in a typical day (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
8	Respondents who have been told by a health professional that they have/have had diabetes (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	33	Respondents who generally add salt to their food at the table (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
9	Respondents who have been told by a health professional that they have/have had a heart attack (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	34	Respondents who, when buying prepared foods (e.g. ready meals, pies, prepared sandwiches, sauces etc.), generally read the nutritional information on the food label (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
10	Respondents who have been told by a health professional that they have/have had a stroke (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	35	Respondents who are very confident cooking from basic ingredients (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
11	Measure calculated from respondents who say they usually cough first thing in the morning in winter, or usually during the day or night in winter, and where this happens on most days for as much as three months each year (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	36	Respondents who disagree/strongly disagree with the statement "Overall I am very attracted to living in this area" (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
12	Measure calculated from respondents who have chronic bronchitis (see 12) and chronic sputum (where chronic sputum is calculated from those who say they usually bring up phlegm from their chest first thing in the morning, or during the day or at night in winter, and where this happens on most days for as much as three months each year) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	37	Respondents who disagree/strongly disagree with the statement "I feel like I belong to this neighbourhood" (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
13	Measure calculated from those who say they are troubled by shortness of breath when hurrying on level ground or walking up a slight hill, or have attacks of shortness of breath with wheezing, and who suffer chronic bronchitis, and who smoke (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	38	Respondents who disagree/strongly disagree with the statement "Overall I think this is a good place to bring up children" (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
14	Respondents suffering from shortness of breath with wheezing which may have been diagnosed as asthma in the last 12 months (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	39	Respondents who agree/strongly agree with the statement "Given the opportunity, I would like to move out of this neighbourhood" (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
15	Respondents who say they have suffered severe or very severe bodily pain during the past four weeks (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	40	Respondents who say they are currently having difficulties managing financially (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
16	Respondents suffering from pain or stiffness in the joints in the last 12 months (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	41	Owner occupiers (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
17	Prevalence of respondents suffering from recurring or constant backache in the last 12 months (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	42	Respondents who cannot heat their home as well as they would like during the winter months (October-March) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
18	Prevalence scoring about the General Health Questionnaire 12 (GHQ12) threshold of 4 (possible mental health problems); age and sex standardised; 2010.	43	Respondents who do not currently have access to the internet (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
19	Respondents suffering from nervous trouble or depression in the last 12 months (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	44	Respondents who do not currently have access to a car or van (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
20	High wellbeing according to the Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale (WEMWBS) based upon one standard deviation from Bolton's mean score (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	45	Respondents who care for someone with a long-term illness or disability other than as part of their job (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
21	BMI calculated where respondents completed both the height and weight questions of the survey (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	46	Respondents whose day-to-day activities are limited because of a long-standing health problem or disability (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
22	BMI calculated where respondents completed both the height and weight questions of the survey (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	47	Proportion of those with care needs is calculated from a question asking which activities the respondent is able to carry out without help from someone else (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
23	BMI calculated where respondents completed both the height and weight questions of the survey (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	48	Respondents who have a long-standing health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months (physical impairment - such as difficulty using arms or mobility issues which mean using a wheelchair or crutches) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
24	Current smokers (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	49	Respondents who have a long-standing health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months (mental health condition - such as depression or schizophrenia) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.
25	Respondents who drink over the weekly alcohol unit limit (men >21, women >14) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.	50	Respondents who have a long-standing health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months (learning disability/difficulty - such as Down's Syndrome or dyslexia, or cognitive impairment - such as autistic spectrum disorder) (%); age and sex standardised; 2010.

ⁱ Based upon the regional 'Health Profiles'.

Source: APHO and Department of Health. © Crown Copyright 2010.